

CANADIAN OVERSEAS PETROLEUM LIMITED

FIRST QUARTER

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT AND FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2022 AND 2021 (UNAUDITED)

CANADIAN OVERSEAS PETROLEUM LIMITED CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Unaudited (US\$ thousands)

| | | March 31, | December 31, |
|--|-------|-----------|--------------|
| As at | Note | 2022 | 2021 |
| Assets | | | |
| Current: | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 4 | 6,858 | 7,841 |
| Accounts receivable | 6 | 5,709 | 6,875 |
| Other current assets | 7 | 565 | 674 |
| | | 13,132 | 15,390 |
| Non-current: | | | |
| Exploration and evaluation assets | 8 | 5,384 | 5,172 |
| Property and equipment, net | 9 | 78,145 | 78,006 |
| Right-of-use assets | | 151 | 166 |
| Long-term deposits | | 180 | 44 |
| | | 96,992 | 98,778 |
| Liabilities | | | |
| Current: | | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 10 | 14,147 | 12,438 |
| Senior credit facility | 11 | - | 36,372 |
| Derivative liabilities | 12 | 54 | 3,573 |
| Commodity derivative net liability | 19(a) | 4,671 | 2,976 |
| Current portion of lease liabilities | | 78 | 74 |
| - | | 18,950 | 55,433 |
| Non-current liabilities: | | | |
| Senior credit facility | 11 | 36,851 | - |
| Derivative liabilities | 12 | 6,027 | - |
| Commodity derivative net liability | 19(a) | 3,818 | - |
| Lease liabilities | | 124 | 143 |
| Asset retirement obligations | 13 | 6,813 | 8,191 |
| | | 72,583 | 63,767 |
| Shareholders' Equity | | | |
| Share capital | 14 | 191,012 | 190,705 |
| Warrants | 15(a) | 866 | 1,173 |
| Contributed capital reserve | 15(b) | 54,589 | 51,260 |
| Accumulated deficit | | (219,939) | (205,927) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | | (2,119) | (2,200) |
| | | 24,409 | 35,011 |
| | | 96,992 | 98,778 |

Going concern (note 2) Commitments (note 22) Subsequent events (note 23)

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements

Approved on behalf of the Board of Directors:

<u>Signed "Arthur S. Millholland"</u> Director <u>Signed "John F. Cowan"</u> Director

CANADIAN OVERSEAS PETROLEUM LIMITED

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF NET LOSS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

Unaudited (US\$ thousands, except share and per share amounts)

| For the three months ended March 31, | Note | 2022 | 2021 |
|---|-------|-------------|------------|
| Revenue | | | |
| Petroleum sales, net of royalties | | 7,073 | 497 |
| Realized loss on commodity derivatives – crude oil | | (3,468) | - |
| Unrealized (loss) gain on commodity derivatives – crude oil | 19(a) | (9,610) | 2,254 |
| | | (6,005) | 2,751 |
| Expenses | | | |
| Production taxes | | (893) | (62) |
| Operating | | (1,316) | (107) |
| Realized gain on commodity derivatives – butane | | 2,577 | - |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on commodity derivatives – butane | 19(a) | 4,096 | (1,060) |
| Depletion, depreciation and amortization | | (1,254) | (164) |
| General and administrative | 17 | (2,062) | (1,423) |
| Share-based compensation | 15(b) | (3,329) | - |
| Acquisition costs | | - | (1,857) |
| Pre-license costs | | (87) | (150) |
| | | (2,268) | (4,823) |
| Financing expenses | | | |
| Finance costs, net | 16 | (4,047) | (873) |
| Loss on derivative liabilities | 18 | (1,590) | (10,713) |
| Foreign exchange loss, net | | (101) | (107) |
| | | (5,738) | (11,693) |
| Loss before investment in joint venture | | (14,011) | (13,765) |
| Loss on investment in joint venture | 5 | (1) | (1) |
| Loss after investment in joint venture | | (14,012) | (13,766) |
| Income tax expense | | - | - |
| Net loss | | (14,012) | (13,766) |
| Gain (loss) on translation of foreign subsidiaries | | 81 | (29) |
| Comprehensive loss | | (13,931) | (13,795) |
| Net loss per share – basic and diluted | | (0.07) | (0.14) |
| Weighted average number of shares outstanding – basic and diluted | | 194,519,464 | 98,959,945 |

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements

CANADIAN OVERSEAS PETROLEUM LIMITED

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (DEFICIT)

Unaudited (US\$ thousands)

| Unaudited (US\$ thousands) | Note | Share Capital | Warrants | Contributed Capital Reserve | Deficit | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss ⁽¹⁾ | Total Equity |
|--|-------|------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------------|
| Balance as at December 31, 2020 | | 142,639 | 145 | 51,260 | (192,391) | (2,248) | (595) |
| Issued further to placings, net of issue costs | | 26,794 | - | - | - | - | 26,794 |
| Issued further to CEO loan conversion | | 155 | - | - | - | - | 155 |
| Issued further to business combination | 3 | 4,000 | - | - | - | - | 4,000 |
| Issued as payment of finder's and broker's fees | | 2,313 | - | - | - | - | 2,313 |
| Issued further to exercise of unit warrants | | 359 | - | - | - | - | 359 |
| Fair value of unit warrants issued as derivative liability | | (2,132) | - | - | - | - | (2,132) |
| Fair value of unit warrants exercised | | 517 | - | - | - | - | 517 |
| Fair value of finder's and broker's warrants issued | | - | 955 | - | - | - | 955 |
| Net loss and comprehensive loss for the year | | - | - | - | (13,766) | (29) | (13,795) |
| Balance as at March 31, 2021 | | 174,645 | 1,100 | 51,260 | (206,157) | (2,277) | 18,571 |
| Balance as at December 31, 2021 | | 190,705 | 1,173 | 51,260 | (205,927) | (2,200) | 35,011 |
| Expiry of finder's warrants | 14(b) | 307 | (307) | - | - | - | - |
| Share-based compensation | 15(b) | - | - | 3,329 | - | - | 3,329 |
| Net loss and comprehensive loss for the year | | - | - | - | (14,012) | 81 | (13,931) |
| Balance as at March 31, 2022 | | 191,012 | 866 | 54,589 | (219,939) | (2,119) | 24,409 |

(1) As at March 31, 2022 and 2021, the accumulated other comprehensive loss balance consists of unrealized foreign exchange on the translation of foreign subsidiaries.

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements

CANADIAN OVERSEAS PETROLEUM LIMITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Unaudited (US\$ thousands)

| For the three months ended March 31, | Note | 2022 | 2021 |
|--|-------|----------|----------|
| Cash Flow From (Used In) Operating Activities: | | | |
| Net loss | | (14,012) | (13,766) |
| Add (deduct) non-cash items: | | | |
| Depletion, depreciation and amortization | | 1,254 | 164 |
| Unrealized loss (gain) on commodity derivatives – crude oil | 19(a) | 9,610 | (2,254) |
| Unrealized (gain) loss on commodity derivatives – butane | 19(a) | (4,096) | 1,060 |
| Finance costs, net | 16 | 4,047 | 873 |
| Loss on derivative liabilities | 18 | 1,590 | 10,713 |
| Share-based compensation | 15(b) | 3,329 | - |
| Unrealized foreign exchange gain, net | | 107 | 28 |
| | | 1,829 | (3,182) |
| Net change in non-cash operating working capital | 21 | 2,118 | (4,017) |
| | | 3,947 | (7,199) |
| Cash Flow From (Used In) Financing Activities: | | | |
| Issuance of share capital, net of issue costs | | - | 25,236 |
| Gross proceeds from senior credit facility | | - | 45,000 |
| Lender's & borrower's fees paid on senior credit facility | | (31) | (3,430) |
| Interest paid on senior credit facility | 16 | (1,554) | (234) |
| Repayment of loan | | - | (683) |
| Financing expense | | (5) | - |
| Payment of lease obligations, net of rent concessions | | (18) | (15) |
| Net change in non-cash financing working capital | 21 | 1,349 | 182 |
| | | (259) | 66,056 |
| Cash Flow From (Used In) Investing Activities | | | |
| Acquisitions | | - | (40,079) |
| Acquisitions cash acquired | | - | 9,160 |
| Property and equipment expenditures | 9 | (2,739) | (247) |
| Exploration and evaluation asset expenditures | 8 | (265) | - |
| Additions to investment in joint venture | 5 | (1) | (1) |
| Net change in non-cash investing working capital | 21 | (1,640) | (75) |
| | | (4,645) | (31,242) |
| (Decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents during the period | | (957) | 27,615 |
| Effect of foreign exchange on cash and cash equivalents held in foreign currencies | | (26) | (20) |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year | | 7,841 | 1,401 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | | 6,858 | 28,996 |

See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Canadian Overseas Petroleum Limited ("**COPL**" or the "**Company**"), is a widely-held publicly traded company incorporated and domiciled in Canada. The Company's common shares with no par value (the "**Common Shares**") are listed on the London Stock Exchange (the "**LSE**") in the United Kingdom (the "**UK**") under the symbol "COPL" and on the Canadian Securities Exchange (the "**CSE**") in Canada under the symbol "XOP". The Company's registered office is Suite 400, 444 – 7th Avenue SW, Calgary, Alberta, Canada.

The Company and its subsidiaries are involved in the identification, acquisition, exploration, development and production of oil and natural gas reserves and hold interests in petroleum assets focused in the United States of America (the "US") and sub-Saharan Africa. As at March 31, 2022, the Company had ten subsidiaries, all of which are wholly-owned directly or indirectly. The Company is pursuing opportunities in Nigeria with a joint venture partner (see note 5).

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

Basis of Preparation and Compliance

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements (the "**Financial Statements**") present the Company's financial results of operations and financial position pursuant to International Financial Reporting Standards ("**IFRS**") as at and for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021. The Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("**IAS**") 34 "*Interim financial reporting*", as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("**IASB**").

The Financial Statements have been prepared following the same IFRS accounting policies and methods of computation as disclosed in the annual audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021. Certain information and disclosures normally required to be included in the notes to the annual audited consolidated financial statements have been condensed, omitted or have been disclosed on an annual basis only. Accordingly, the Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the annual audited consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto for the year ended December 31, 2021.

The Company's Financial Statements have been prepared on an historical cost basis, except for certain financial assets and liabilities that have been measured at fair value.

These Financial Statements are presented in US dollars ("US\$" or "\$"), which is both the functional and presentation currency. All financial information presented in tables has been rounded to the nearest thousand US\$ unless otherwise noted.

These Financial Statements were authorized for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on May 16, 2022.

Going Concern

The Financial Statements are prepared on a going concern basis which assumes that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business. The Company is pursuing exploration and development projects and contracts that will require additional financing before they are able to generate positive operating cash flows. As indicated in note 23 the Company closed a financing comprised of equity and warrants in April 2022, however, there is no guarantee the funds will be sufficient and there is no assurance that the Company will be able to raise the additional funds necessary to finance the Company's significant exploration and development opportunities on terms acceptable to the Company and therefore the Company may not be able to meet its current forecasted operating and capital expenditure obligations for the next 12 months. With no assurance that additional financing will be obtained there is material uncertainty that casts significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The Financial Statements do not give effect to adjustments that would be necessary to the carrying values and classifications of assets and liabilities should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern.

CANADIAN OVERSEAS PETROLEUM LIMITED NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 Unaudited (all amounts in US\$ thousands, except otherwise stated)

Current Environment and Estimation Uncertainty

Management makes judgements and assumptions about the future in deriving estimates used in preparation of these Financial Statements in accordance with IFRS. Sources of estimation uncertainty include estimates used to determine economically recoverable oil and natural gas reserves, the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed in a business combination, the recoverable amount of long-lived assets or cash generating units, the fair value of share-based compensation, warrants and financial derivatives, the provision for asset retirement obligations and the fair value assigned to the host contract of the senior credit facility and the embedded derivative and warrants associated with this debt.

During 2022, the global economy showed strong signs of recovery from the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic. Benchmark oil and natural gas prices have increased significantly due to the easing of COVID19 restrictions, the recent conflict between Russia and Ukraine raising global concern over oil and natural gas supply and other negative economic factors including supply constraints and labour shortages which have increased inflationary pressures on governments, businesses and communities. The COVID-19 pandemic, recent global conflict and other negative economic factors remain evolving situations that have had, and may continue to have, a significant impact on the Company's business, results of operations, financial condition and the environment in which it operates. Management cannot reasonably estimate the length or severity of these global events, or the extent to which the disruption will impact the Company long-term.

3. BUSINESS COMBINATION

(a) Summary of the acquisition

On March 16, 2021, COPL closed the acquisition of 100% of Atomic Oil & Gas LLC ("Atomic"), Southwestern Production Corp. ("SWP") and Pipeco LLC ("Pipeco") (entities collectively, the "Atomic Group") (together the "Atomic Group Acquisition") for aggregate consideration of \$54.1 million. The effective date of the transaction was December 1, 2020 as defined in the Stock and Membership Interest Purchase Agreement between the vendor and the Company (the "Atomic SPA"). The Atomic Group Acquisition established COPL as an oil producing company with revenue generation and growth opportunities in the US.

The Atomic Group's assets are located in the Powder River Basin, Wyoming, US which includes two oil production units within its land position: the Barron Flats Shannon Miscible Flood Unit (58.0% working interest "WI") (the "BFU") and the Cole Creek Unit (66.7% WI) (the "CCU"), as well as one unitized exploration area, the Barron Flats Deep Federal Unit (55.6% WI) (the "BFDU"). Pipeco holds a 100% interest in a gas pipeline and infrastructure that services the Barron Flats area. The Atomic Group is the operator of all above mentioned oil and gas assets.

The Atomic Group Acquisition was accounted for in accordance with IFRS 3, "Business Combinations" using the acquisition method whereby the identifiable assets and liabilities assumed are recognized and measured at their fair value at the date of the acquisition. The asset retirement obligations ("**ARO**") associated with the acquired assets were subsequently remeasured at the end of the reporting period using a risk-free discount rate, with the revaluation changes recognized in ARO and associated property and equipment balances on the consolidated statement of financial position (see note 13).

(b) Purchase price allocation

In accordance with the Atomic SPA, the \$54.1 million purchase price was comprised of \$50.1 million in cash and \$4.0 million settled through the issuance of 8,188,733 Common Shares (collectively, the "**Atomic Purchase Price**").

The following purchase price allocation was based on management's best estimate of the fair value assigned to the assets acquired and the liabilities assumed as at March 16, 2021.

| | Amount |
|---------------------------------------|----------|
| Purchase consideration: | |
| Cash | 50,079 |
| Common Shares | 4,000 |
| Total consideration | 54,079 |
| | |
| Identifiable net assets: | |
| Cash | 9,160 |
| Working capital, net (excluding cash) | (11,469) |
| E&E assets (note 8) | 1,665 |
| P&E assets (note 9) | 55,659 |
| Right-of-use assets | 41 |
| ARO (note 13) | (977) |
| Total identifiable net assets | 54,079 |

(c) Acquisition costs

Acquisition costs directly attributable to the Atomic Group Acquisition were expensed as incurred. In aggregate, the Company incurred \$2.6 million in acquisition costs. These acquisition costs exclude share issuance costs that are netted against share capital in the consolidated statement of financial position.

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

| | March 31, 2022 | December 31, 2021 |
|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Cash | 5,445 | 6,389 |
| Escrow accounts | 1,357 | 1,397 |
| Credit card deposits | 56 | 55 |
| Balance, end of the period | 6,858 | 7,841 |

Cash balances earn interest, whenever possible, at floating rates based on daily bank deposit rates.

Escrow amounts of \$1.4 million as at March 31, 2022 relate to cash held in escrow accounts with respect to certain production taxes and royalty payments, pursuant to US legal requirements.

The fair value of cash and cash equivalents was \$6.9 million as at March 31, 2022 (December 31, 2021 - \$7.8 million). The Company deposits its cash with reputable Canadian, US and Bermudian banks. The Company did not have any overdraft facilities in place as at March 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021.

5. INVESTMENT IN JOINT VENTURE

The Company currently holds a 50% interest in a jointly controlled entity, Shoreline Canoverseas Petroleum Development Corporation Limited ("**ShoreCan**"), focusing on the acquisition of upstream oil and gas exploration, development and producing assets in sub-Saharan Africa. From time to time the Company or its joint venture partner pay for ShoreCan's general and administrative expenses on behalf of the other partner.

As at March 31, 2022, the Company had a receivable from its joint venture partner in respect of ShoreCan expenses of \$0.4 million paid by the Company on the behalf of its joint venture partner. Since December 31, 2020, the Company has recognized a full allowance for the accounts receivable from its joint venture partner. Accordingly, an expected credit loss of \$1,000 was recognized in the Company's consolidated statement of net loss for the three months ended March 31, 2022 (\$1,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2021).

As at the date of filing these Financial Statements, COPL has not provided any guarantee in respect of obligations, commitments and/or losses of ShoreCan.

6. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

| | March 31, 2022 | December 31, 2021 |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|
| Revenue receivable | 1,465 | 432 |
| Joint interest receivable | 4,211 | 5,821 |
| Realized commodity contracts receivable | - | 49 |
| Share issuance receivable | - | 500 |
| Other receivables | 33 | 73 |
| Balance, end of the period | 5,709 | 6,875 |

The joint interest receivable of \$4.2 million includes \$2.9 million from Cuda Energy LLC ("**Cuda**") which is a joint interest partner in the Atomic Group's assets and has been placed into receivership. As disclosed in note 23, the Company has agreed to acquire all of Cuda's interests in the Atomic Group assets which will result in the settlement of the joint interest receivable balance.

7. OTHER CURRENT ASSETS

| | March 31, 2022 | December 31, 2021 |
|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Prepaid expenses | 456 | 579 |
| Oil inventory | 79 | 82 |
| Deferred share issue costs | 20 | - |
| Short-term deposits | 10 | 13 |
| Balance, end of the period | 565 | 674 |

8. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS

| | March 31, 2022 | December 31, 2021 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Balance, beginning of the period | 5,172 | - |
| Acquisition (note 3b) | - | 1,665 |
| Additions | 265 | 3,285 |
| Change in ARO | (53) | 222 |
| Balance, end of the period | 5,384 | 5,172 |

Exploration and evaluation ("**E&E**") assets acquired in 2021 for \$1.7 million relate to the undeveloped land acquired as part of the Atomic Group Acquisition that will require future exploration activities and is pending a determination of proven or probable reserves.

E&E additions and the change in ARO assets of \$0.2 million (December 31, 2021 - \$3.5 million) relate to a successful discovery well drilled and completed in 2021 in the BFDU unitized exploration area. As the discovery well has potentially identified a significant new oil field development project and will be a critical source of knowledge and information to evaluate and plan the operational approach of the future drill program, the costs of the discovery well remain in E&E assets as at March 31, 2022.

Impairment

There are no indicators of impairment as at March 31, 2022.

9. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

| | Developed & | | |
|---|-------------|----------------|---------|
| | Producing | Administrative | |
| | Assets | Assets | Total |
| Cost: | | | |
| Balance, January 1, 2021 | - | 313 | 313 |
| Acquisition | 55,609 | 50 | 55,659 |
| Additions | 18,730 | 273 | 19,003 |
| Disposals | - | (2) | (2) |
| Change in ARO | 6,863 | - | 6,863 |
| Balance, December 31, 2021 | 81,202 | 634 | 81,836 |
| Additions | 2,725 | 14 | 2,739 |
| Change in ARO | (1,362) | - | (1,362) |
| Balance, March 31, 2022 | 82,565 | 648 | 83,213 |
| Accumulated depletion and depreciation: | | | |
| Balance, January 1, 2021 | - | (252) | (252) |
| Depletion and depreciation | (3,526) | (54) | (3,580) |
| Disposals | - | 2 | 2 |
| Balance, December 31, 2021 | (3,526) | (304) | (3,830) |
| Depletion and depreciation | (1,219) | (19) | (1,238) |
| Balance, March 31, 2022 | (4,745) | (323) | (5,068) |
| Net carrying amount, December 31, 2021 | 77,676 | 330 | 78,006 |
| Net carrying amount, March 31, 2022 | 77,820 | 325 | 78,145 |

Developed and producing ("**D&P**") assets relate primarily to two oil producing units that were included in the Atomic Group Acquisition and a gas pipeline that services the BFU for the purpose of the miscible flood recovery program. At March 31, 2022, estimated future development costs of \$269.6 million (December 31, 2021 – \$272.4 million) associated with the development of the Company's proved and probable reserves were added to the Company's net book value in the depletion and depreciation calculation.

Impairment

There are no indicators of impairment as at March 31, 2022.

10. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES

| | March 31, 2022 | December 31, 2021 | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | 2022 | 2021 | |
| Trade payables and accrued liabilities | 5,493 | 6,019 | |
| Revenue related payable | 4,569 | 3,313 | |
| Production taxes payable | 4,065 | 3,105 | |
| Other | 20 | 1 | |
| Balance, end of the period | 14,147 | 12,438 | |

11. SENIOR CREDIT FACILITY

The Atomic Group Acquisition was funded in part with debt through a loan agreement dated March 16, 2021 between a US based global investment firm (the "Lender") and COPL America Inc. (the "Borrower" or "COPL America"), a 100% owned subsidiary of the Company, repayable within a four-year term (collectively, the "Senior Credit Facility" or the "SCF"). To fund the Atomic Group Acquisition, the Borrower drew an initial principal loan amount of \$45.0 million. The amount funded to COPL America of approximately \$43.2 million, net of financing and transaction costs was used to settle Atomic's previously outstanding external debt of \$26.1 million, a \$10.0 million payment to the vendor, \$5.0 million of the Atomic Purchase Price initially withheld and paid subsequent to March 16, 2021, and the remainder for funding ongoing US operations.

The Senior Credit Facility agreement is subject to an interest rate at the London Interbank Offered Rate ("**LIBOR**"), with a floor of 2.0% plus 10.5% per annum with such interest to be paid monthly in arrears. From the first anniversary of the Senior Credit Facility the outstanding loan principal will be repaid monthly by COPL America's cash resources in excess of \$2.5 million, and COPL America may prepay amounts outstanding subject to prepayment premiums from the first anniversary of the loan. The Senior Credit Facility also includes mandatory prepayments of the outstanding principal amount for any of the following transactions undertaken by the Borrower: (i) assets sales greater than \$0.15 million per transaction or \$0.25 million in aggregate over the term of the Senior Credit Facility; (ii) insurance proceeds greater than \$0.15 million and (iii) issuance of indebtedness, extraordinary receipts and equity issuances.

The Senior Credit Facility includes the following covenants: spending on capital expenditures subject to lender approval, and the maintenance of certain financial ratios for asset coverage (1.5:1.0), a leverage ratio (range of 2.5:1 and 3.0:1) and liquidity (45-day minimum average balance of unrestricted cash must be at least \$2.5 million). Financial ratio covenants are applicable for the periods commencing after the first anniversary of the SCF. The Senior Credit Facility did not require security or guarantees to be provided by the Company or its wider group outside of the US and all financial ratios are calculated with reference to only COPL America and its US subsidiaries.

The Senior Credit Facility has an accordion feature whereby the Borrower may draw upon up to a maximum of \$20.0 million for future development, at the sole discretion of the Lender. As at March 31, 2022, the accordion feature was undrawn.

Under a separate warrant agreement dated March 16, 2021, the Lender was granted warrants representing 5% of the common shares of COPL America for an exercise price of \$0.01 per warrant and an additional 1% of the common shares of COPL America for an exercise price of \$0.01 per warrant on April 6, 2022 and effective on March 31, 2022 for a total of 6% (the "**Lender Warrants**") pursuant to a third amending agreement to the Senior Credit Facility. The Lender Warrants may be exercised, in whole or in part at any time and from time to time from and after March 16, 2021 until the later of: (i) the 60th day following the date on which the Senior Credit Facility is paid in full and (ii) March 16, 2025. Upon exercise, the Lender would be entitled to redeem such Lender Warrants for an amount equal to the greater of 6% of the Company's market capitalization or 6% of the net asset value of COPL America at such time. The Lender Warrants were issued as a requirement of the Lender for providing the Senior Credit Facility. As the Lender Warrants are a puttable financial instrument at the option of the effective interest rate for the facility. As the Lender Warrants are a puttable financial instrument at the option of the Lender, COPL America cannot avoid issuing cash or common shares to the Lender and they are classified as derivative liabilities recognized at fair value upon issuance and measured at each reporting period end with changes in fair value recognized in net income (loss).

CANADIAN OVERSEAS PETROLEUM LIMITED NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 Unaudited (all amounts in US\$ thousands, except otherwise stated)

The following table provides a summary of the Senior Credit Facility including associated derivative liabilities as at March 31, 2022:

| | Senior Credit Facility | Derivative Liabilities (note 12) | Total |
|--|------------------------------|--|---------|
| Principal amount | 45,000 | - | 45,000 |
| Lender's closing and legal costs (c) | (1,870) | - | (1,870) |
| Borrower's closing and legal costs (c) | (1,560) | - | (1,560) |
| Initial valuation of Lender Warrants (a) | (4,900) | 4,900 | - |
| Initial valuation of LIBOR floor (b) | (2,252) | 2,252 | - |
| Financing costs expensed upon initial valuation (c) | 545 | - | 545 |
| Lender Warrants revalued as at December 31, 2021 (a) | - | (2,650) | (2,650) |
| LIBOR floor revaluation as at December 31, 2021 (b) | - | (937) | (937) |
| Accretion | 1,409 | - | 1,409 |
| Balance, December 31, 2021 | 36,372 | 3,565 | 39,937 |
| Lender Warrants revaluation as at March 31, 2022 (a) | - | 3,260 | 3,260 |
| LIBOR floor revaluation as at March 31, 2022 (b) | - | (798) | (798) |
| Accretion (note 16) | 479 | - | 479 |
| Balance, March 31, 2022 | 36,851 | 6,027 | 42,878 |

As at March 16, 2021, the fair value of the Senior Credit Facility of \$45.0 million was assigned as follows: \$35.0 million, net of financing costs of \$2.8 million to the SCF, \$4.9 million to the Lender Warrants and \$2.3 million to the LIBOR floor.

- (a) As at March 31, 2022, the Lender Warrants were revalued at \$5.5 million using 6% of COPL's market capitalization on a fully diluted basis (December 31, 2021 \$2.3 million using 5% of COPL's market capitalization on a fully diluted basis). The resulting change in fair value of \$3.3 million related to \$2.3 million on the original 5% Lender Warrants recognized in the loss on derivative liabilities (see note 18) and \$0.9 million related to the additional 1% Lender Warrants recognized in financing costs (see note 16) for the three months ended March 31, 2022.
- (b) The LIBOR floor was assessed to be an embedded derivative. As at March 16, 2021, the LIBOR floor was in-the-money, and the forward curve for 1-month LIBOR over the term of the SCF indicated that it will remain in the money for the duration of the Senior Credit Facility. Therefore, the LIBOR floor is not closely related to the host debt contract of \$45.0 million, and is recognized as a derivative liability that is revalued at each reporting period end with resulting changes in fair value recognized in net income (loss). As at March 31, 2022, the LIBOR floor was revalued at \$0.5 million (December 31, 2021 \$1.3 million) and the resulting change in fair value of \$0.8 million was recognized in net loss for the three months ended March 31, 2022 (see note 18).
- (c) Aggregate financing costs associated with the Senior Credit Facility of \$3.4 million were allocated to the three components of the Senior Credit Facility based on the relative fair value of each component. The costs associated with the loan portion of \$35.0 million form part of the amortized costs of the loan used to determine the effective interest rate of 20.9%. The proportionate financing costs of \$0.5 million associated with the initial valuation of the derivative liabilities of the LIBOR floor and the Lender Warrants were expensed on the inception date of the debt.

During the three months ended March 31, 2022, COPL America paid interest on this loan in the amount of \$1.6 million (see note 16).

As at December 31, 2021, the Borrower was considered to be in default on the Senior Credit Facility with respect to the following:

- failure to meet liquidity covenants at the end of November 2021 and the end of February 2022 due mainly to an uncollected joint interest receivable from Cuda that is in receivership as disclosed in note 19b; and
- failure to notify the Lender of material events involving Cuda.

CANADIAN OVERSEAS PETROLEUM LIMITED NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the three months ended March 31, 2022 and 2021 Unaudited (all amounts in US\$ thousands, except otherwise stated)

Due to these defaults, the Company had classified the Senior Credit Facility as a current liability as at December 31, 2021. On March 31, 2022, the Borrower received a waiver from the Lender with respect to the above-noted defaults subject to certain conditions and fees. Due to the waiver, the Company is no longer in default on the Senior Credit Facility and the indebtedness has been classified as a non-current liability as at March 31, 2022.

Subsequent to March 31, 2022, the Company has satisfied the following conditions of the above-noted waiver:

- submitted the APOD related to spending from March 31, 2022 to June 30, 2022 and the Lender has approved as at April 15, 2022;
- the waiver fee of \$1.18 million has been reflected in financing costs (see note 16) in the March 31, 2022 reporting period; and
- the Lender Warrants that in aggregate are exercisable for 6% of the common shares in the Borrower have been issued.

| | March 31, 2022 | December 31, 2021 |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| 2020 short-term loan warrants | 54 | 8 |
| Lender Warrants (note 11a) LIBOR floor (note 11b) | - | 2,250 1,315 |
| Current derivative liabilities | 54 | 3,573 |
| Lender Warrants (note 11a) LIBOR floor (note 11b) | 5,510 517 | - |
| Non-current derivative liabilities | 6,027 | - |

12. DERIVATIVE LIABILITIES

The resulting impact on net loss for the three months ended March 31, 2022 and for the year ended December 31, 2021 from the remeasurement of these derivative liabilities at the reporting period end is disclosed in note 18.

Due to the classification of the Senior Credit Facility as a current liability as at December 31, 2021, as disclosed in note 11, the Lender Warrants and LIBOR floor were also classified as a current liability due to being aligned with that of the Senior Credit Facility.

13. ASSET RETIREMENT OBLIGATIONS

| | March 31, 2022 | December 31, 2021 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Balance, beginning of the period | 8,191 | - |
| Obligations acquired (note 3b) | - | 977 |
| Obligations incurred | - | 214 |
| Revaluation of obligations acquired | - | 6,027 |
| Change in estimates | (1,415) | 844 |
| Accretion | 37 | 129 |
| Balance, end of the period | 6,813 | 8,191 |

The Company's ARO relates to the net ownership interests in oil and gas assets, including well sites and processing facilities that were acquired in the Atomic Group Acquisition. The Company estimates the undiscounted and inflation adjusted value of total ARO to be \$15.1 million as at March 31, 2022 (December 31, 2021 - \$15.7 million). The majority of these obligations are anticipated to be incurred 20 to 43 years in the future. As at March 31, 2022, the ARO was calculated using a discount factor of 2.59% (December 31, 2021 – 1.94%) being the risk-free rate based on US long-term bonds and an inflation rate of 2.0% per annum (December 31, 2021 - 2.0%).

14. SHARE CAPITAL

(a) Authorized and Issued Common Shares

Authorized

An unlimited number of common voting shares without nominal or par value and an unlimited number of preferred shares, issuable in series.

Share Consolidation:

On October 1, 2021, the Company completed the consolidation of all of the issued and outstanding Common Shares on the basis of every one hundred (100) pre-consolidation Common Shares being consolidated into one (1) post-consolidation Common Share (the "**Share Consolidation**"). Fractional interests were rounded down to the nearest whole number of Common Shares. Outstanding stock options and outstanding warrants were similarly adjusted by the Share Consolidation ratio. In accordance with the Share Consolidation, all Common Shares and per-share amounts disclosed herein reflect the post-Share Consolidation shares unless otherwise specified.

Issued

The issued share capital is as follows:

| | Number of Common Shares | Amount |
|--|----------------------------|---------|
| | Common Shares | Amount |
| Balance, January 1, 2021 | 48,721,981 | 142,639 |
| Issued pursuant to January 2021 non-brokered placing | 44,425,000 | 12,072 |
| Issued pursuant to CEO loan conversion | 575,000 | 155 |
| Fair value of January 2021 unit warrants as derivative liability | - | (2,132) |
| Issued as payment of January 2021 2 nd finder's fee | 2,850,417 | 1,347 |
| Issued pursuant to March 2021 brokered placing | 41,715,625 | 18,652 |
| Issued as payment of March 2021 broker's fee | 2,034,375 | 966 |
| Issued pursuant to exercise of January 2021 unit warrants | 15,300,000 | 5,479 |
| Fair value of January 2021 unit warrants exercised | - | 4,590 |
| Issued as payment of purchase price of Atomic (note 3) | 8,188,733 | 4,000 |
| Issued as payment of advisory services | 250,000 | 202 |
| Issued pursuant to exercise of 2020 3 rd finder's warrants | 208,333 | 112 |
| Fair value of expired and exercised 2020 3 rd finder's warrants | _ | 63 |
| Issued pursuant to December 2021 brokered placing | 28,435,000 | 7,531 |
| Issued as payment of December 2021 broker's fee | 1,815,000 | 481 |
| 2021 share issue costs | | (5,452) |
| Balance, December 31, 2021 | 194,519,464 | 190,705 |
| Fair value of expired January 2021 finder's warrants (b) | - | 307 |
| Balance, March 31, 2022 | 194,519,464 | 191,012 |

(b) Expired Finders' Warrants

On January 8, 2022, the January 8, 2021 1st finder's warrants of 187,500 and January 8, 2021 2nd finders warrants of 3,054,018 have expired unexercised. The fair value of the unexercised warrants for a total amount of \$0.3 million was recognized as an addition to share capital and a respective decrease in the warrants.

15. SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION

(a) Warrants

Pursuant to the terms of the Warrant Instruments, if the Company consolidates the outstanding number of Common Shares into a lesser number of Common Shares, the warrant exercise price, the number of warrants and the number of shares to be received on the exercise of the warrants shall be adjusted accordingly.

The number and weighted average exercise price of the warrants have been retrospectively restated for all periods to reflect the Share Consolidation effected on October 1, 2021.

A summary of the Company's post-Share Consolidation Common Share purchase warrants outstanding at March 31, 2022 is as follows:

| | Number of Warrants | Weighted Average Exercise Price (US\$)* | Amount | Expiry Date |
|---|-----------------------|--|--------|-------------------------|
| Balance, January 1, 2021 | 1,735,000 | 0.49 | 145 | (Jul 24/21 to Jul 2/22) |
| Issued January 2021 – unit warrants | 22,500,000 | 0.35 | - | Jan 8/22 |
| Issued January $2021 - 1^{st}$ finder's warrants | 187,500 | 0.35 | 18 | Jan 8/22 |
| Issued January $2021 - 2^{nd}$ finder's warrants | 3,054,018 | 0.35 | 289 | Jan 8/22 |
| Issued March 2021 – broker's warrants | 2,625,000 | 0.44 | 647 | Mar 8/23 |
| Issued December 2021 – broker's warrants | 1,815,000 | 0.32 | 137 | Dec 3/22 |
| Exercised January 2021 - unit warrants | (15,300,000) | 0.35 | - | Jan 8/22 |
| Exercised 2020 UK placing – 3rd finder's warrants | (208,333) | 0.50 | (40) | Jul 24/21 |
| Expired 2020 UK placing – 3rd finder's warrants | (116,667) | 0.50 | (23) | Jul 24/21 |
| Balance, December 31, 2021 | 16,291,518 | 0.38 | 1,173 | (Jan 8/22 to Mar 8/23) |
| Expired January 2021 – unit warrants | (7,200,000) | 0.35 | - | Jan 8/22 |
| Expired $2021 - 1^{st}$ finder's warrants (note 14b) | (187,500) | 0.35 | (18) | Jan 8/22 |
| Expired 2021 – 2 nd finder's warrants (note 14b) | (3,054,018) | 0.35 | (289) | Jan 8/22 |
| Balance, March 31, 2022 | 5,850,000 | 0.41 | 866 | (Jul 2/22 to Mar 8/23) |

*The weighted average exercise price has been converted in US\$ based on the foreign exchange rate in effect at the date of issuance.

Subsequent to March 31, 2022, pursuant to a brokered placing on April 22, 2022, the Company issued a total of 24,965,000 unit warrants and 1,997,200 broker's warrants as disclosed in note 23.

(b) Incentive Stock Options

Pursuant to the Company's stock option plan, if the Company consolidates the outstanding number of Common Shares into a lesser number of Common Shares, the stock option exercise price, the number of stock options and the number of shares to be received on the exercise of the stock options shall be adjusted accordingly.

The Company has a stock option plan where the number of Common Shares reserved under the plan shall not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares and the number reserved for any one individual may not exceed 5% of the issued and outstanding shares. Exercise prices for stock options granted are determined by the closing market price on the day before the date of grant.

On January 29, 2022, the Company granted to its directors, officers and employees 15,430,000 stock options to acquire the Company's Common Shares at an exercise price of \$0.42 (CAD\$0.54) per share, with 13,380,000 options vesting immediately and 2,050,000 vesting after the first anniversary of the date of grant and all options expire five years from the date of grant. The related share-based compensation expense of \$3.3 million has been recognized in the statement of net loss for three months ended March 31, 2022 and as an addition to the contributed capital reserve.

The fair value of each option granted was estimated on the date of grant using a Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions:

| | January 29, 2022 |
|-------------------------------|------------------|
| Risk-free interest rate | 1.42% |
| Weighted average life (years) | 3.0 |
| Expected volatility | 90% |
| Expected dividend yield | - |
| COPL's share price* | \$0.42 |

*Closing price on CSE, translated into US\$ as at the date of valuation.

As at March 31, 2022, a total of 19,136,644 stock options to purchase Common Shares were outstanding, having a weighted average exercise price of \$0.45 per Common Share and a remaining weighted average contractual life of 4.5 years.

| | Weighted Avg. | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Number of Options | Exercise Price (US\$)* | Contributed Capital Reserve Amount |
| Balance, January 1, 2021 | 4,490,139 | 1.41 | 51,260 |
| Expired | (474,400) | 8.64 | - |
| Balance, December 31, 2021 | 4,015,739 | 0.56 | 51,260 |
| Granted | 15,430,000 | 0.42 | 3,329 |
| Forfeited | (309,095) | 0.56 | - |
| Balance, March 31, 2022 | 19,136,644 | 0.45 | 54,589 |

*The weighted average exercise price has been converted in US\$ based on the foreign exchange rate in effect at the date of issuance.

16. FINANCE COSTS

| | March 31, 2022 | March 31, 2021 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Interest expense on the SCF (note 11) | 1,554 | 234 |
| Interest on lease liabilities | 2 | 2 |
| Interest income | (159) | - |
| Financing costs | 2,134 | 545 |
| Accretion of SCF (note 11) | 479 | 89 |
| Accretion of ARO (note 13) | 37 | 3 |
| Finance costs, net | 4,047 | 873 |

17. GENERAL & ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

| | March 31, 2022 | March 31, 2021 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Salaries, benefits and consultants | 1,636 | 1,104 |
| Other ⁽¹⁾ | 426 | 319 |
| General and administrative | 2,062 | 1,423 |

(1) includes costs such as rent and office expenses, professional fees, insurance, computer software licenses, stock exchange fees, transfer agent fees and other business expenses incurred by the Company.

18. LOSS (GAIN) ON DERIVATIVE LIABILITIES

| | March 31, | March 31, |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| | 2022 | 2021 |
| Lender Warrants revaluation (note 11a) | 2,342 | 2,380 |
| LIBOR interest rate floor revaluation (note 11b) | (798) | (104) |
| Unit warrants revaluation | - | 8,129 |
| 2020 short-term loan warrants revaluation | 46 | 308 |
| Loss on derivative liabilities | 1,590 | 10,713 |

19. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company measures financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value on initial recognition, which is typically the transaction price unless a financial instrument contains a significant financing component. Measurement in subsequent periods depends on the financial instrument's classification, as described below.

- Fair value through profit or loss financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss are initially recognized and subsequently measured at fair value with changes in those fair values immediately charged to net income (loss). Under this classification, the Company included the 2020 short-term loan warrants, the Lender Warrants (see note 11a) and the commodity derivatives (see note 19a).
- Amortized cost financial instruments designated at amortized cost are initially recognized at fair value, net of directly attributable transaction costs, and are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method. Financial instruments under this classification include cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, the Senior Credit Facility (see note 11) and accounts payable and accrued liabilities.
- Fair value through other comprehensive income financial instruments designated as fair value through other comprehensive income are initially recognized at fair value, net of directly attributable transaction costs, and are subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognized in other comprehensive income, net of tax. The Company does not have any financial instruments under this classification.

Impairment of financial assets

The Company recognizes loss allowances for expected credit losses on its financial assets measured at amortized cost. Expected credit losses exist if one or more loss events occur after initial recognition of the financial asset which has an impact on the estimated future cash flows of the financial asset and that impact can be reliably measured. The Company uses a combination of historical and forward-looking information to determine the appropriate expected credit loss. The carrying amount of the asset is reduced through the use of an allowance account, and the loss is recognized in net income (loss).

Fair value

As at March 31, 2022, the carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities, approximate their fair values due to the short-term nature of these financial instruments. The carrying value of the Senior Credit Facility at amortized cost approximates fair value as at March 31, 2022.

The Company's financial instruments recorded at fair value require disclosure about how the fair value was determined based on significant levels of inputs described in the following hierarchy:

- Level 1 Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical assets or liabilities as of the reporting date. Active markets are those in which transactions occur in sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.
- Level 2 Pricing inputs are other than quoted prices in active markets included in Level 1. Prices in Level 2 are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date. Level 2 valuations are based on inputs, including quoted forward prices for commodities, time value and volatility factors, which can be substantially observed or corroborated in the marketplace.
- Level 3 Valuations in this level are those with inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data.

Assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement requires judgement and may affect the placement within the fair value hierarchy level.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of financial assets or liabilities will fluctuate due to movements in market prices and is comprised of the following:

(a) Commodity Price Risk

Commodity price risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows will fluctuate as a result in changes in commodity prices. The commodity prices for oil and gas are impacted by world economic events that dictate the levels of supply and demand. As a means of mitigating exposure to commodity price risk volatility, the Company may enter into various derivative agreements. The Company's policy is to not use derivative financial instruments for speculative purposes.

Effective March 15, 2021, in anticipation of the closing of the Atomic Group Acquisition and satisfying conditions attached to the Senior Credit Facility, the Company had entered into a master risk management agreement with a third-party institution. The Company has in place the following commodity risk management contracts with respect to the sale of crude oil production and the purchase of butane used in the miscible flood recovery program.

| Fixed price | Total notional | | Average price | |
|--------------|--|--|---|---|
| SWAP | volumes | Term | (US\$) | Fair Value |
| WTI Futures | 290,982 barrels | Apr 1/22 to Dec 31/22 | \$56.58 | (9,934) |
| WTI Futures | 416,772 barrels | Jan 1/23 to Feb 29/24 | \$52.87 | (10,007) |
| | | Commodity deriv | ative liability | (19,941) |
| Normal (NC4) | 7 917 746 gallons | Apr 1/22 to Dec 31/22 | \$0.7675 | 6,330 |
| Normal (NC4) | 9,921,552 gallons | Jan 1/23 to Feb 29/24 | \$0.6700 | 5,122 |
| | | Commodity der | rivative asset | 11,452 |
| | SWAP WTI Futures WTI Futures Normal (NC4) | SWAPvolumesWTI Futures290,982 barrelsWTI Futures416,772 barrelsNormal (NC4)7,917,746 gallons | SWÂPvolumesTermWTI Futures290,982 barrelsApr 1/22 to Dec 31/22WTI Futures416,772 barrelsJan 1/23 to Feb 29/24Commodity derivNormal (NC4)7,917,746 gallonsNormal (NC4)9,921,552 gallonsApr 1/22 to Dec 31/22Jan 1/23 to Feb 29/24Jan 1/23 to Feb 29/24 | SWAP volumes Term (US\$) WTI Futures 290,982 barrels Apr 1/22 to Dec 31/22 \$56.58 WTI Futures 416,772 barrels Jan 1/23 to Feb 29/24 \$52.87 Commodity derivative liability Normal (NC4) 7,917,746 gallons Apr 1/22 to Dec 31/22 \$0.7675 |

| y (8,489) |
|-----------|
| (4,671) |
| (3,818) |
| ţ |

(1) WTI refers to West Texas Intermediate, a grade of light sweet crude oil used as benchmark pricing in the US.

(2) The floating price of the crude oil contracts for each contract month is equal to the arithmetic average of the NYMEX light sweet crude oil futures first nearby contract settlement price for each business day during the contract month.

(3) The floating price of the butane contracts for each contract month is equal to the arithmetic average of the OPIS Mont Belvieu butane futures for each business day during the contract month.

As at March 31, 2022, the resulting fair value of these contracts has been recognized in the consolidated statement of financial position as a level 2 current commodity derivative liability of \$4.7 million (December 31, 2021 - \$3.0 million) and a non-current commodity derivative liability of \$3.8 million (December 31, 2021 - \$NIL). Due to the classification of the Senior Credit Facility as a current liability as at December 31, as disclosed in note 11, the commodity derivatives beyond 2022 had also been classified as a current liability in the amount of \$3.0 million

as at December 31, 2021, due to the commodity derivative agreements being aligned with that of the Senior Credit Facility.

The \$9.6 million unrealized loss on crude oil derivative contracts for the three months ended March 31, 2022 (March 31, 2021 - \$2.3 million unrealized gain) and the \$4.1 million unrealized gain on butane derivative contracts for the three months ended March 31, 2022 (March 31, 2021 - \$1.1 million unrealized loss) were recognized in the net loss. The maximum credit exposure of these derivative assets is the carrying value. Management mitigates this risk by entering into transactions with long-standing, reputable counterparties and partners.

(b) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that the counterparty to a financial asset will default, resulting in the Company incurring a financial loss. A substantial portion of the Company's accounts receivable are with the purchaser of the Company's oil and the joint interest owners in the Atomic Group assets and are subject to normal industry credit risks. As at March 31, 2022, the Company's cash was held at four financial institutions with high third-party credit ratings.

The maximum credit risk exposure associated with accounts receivable is the total carrying value. The Company monitors these balances to limit the risk associated with collection. The Company's revenue receivable of \$1.5 million as at March 31, 2022, was owing from one company and 69% of the Company's joint interest receivables of \$4.2 million as at March 31, 2022, relate to Cuda, which as disclosed in note 6 has been placed into receivership. The Company filed a claim in the Eighth Judicial District Court in the State of Wyoming and is considered to have first lien priority over all other creditors of Cuda according to Wyoming state statute. As disclosed in note 23, the Company has agreed to acquire all of Cuda's interests in the Atomic Group assets which will result in the settlement of the joint interest receivable balance. As such, the Company considers all of its accounts receivable as at March 31, 2022 to be collectable.

No amounts classified as current accounts receivable are considered uncollectible and as such no allowance for doubtful accounts has been recorded in the Financial Statements. As at March 31, 2022, the Company holds \$6.9 million of cash and cash equivalents with Canadian, US and Bermudian chartered banks (December 31, 2021 - \$7.8 million).

Long-term receivables

The Company's long-term accounts receivable solely include amounts due from its partner in the ShoreCan joint venture. Further to a recoverability assessment, the Company recognized a full allowance for expected credit loss as follows:

| | March 31, | December 31, | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| | 2022 | 2021 | |
| Long-term receivable | 387 | 386 | |
| Allowance for expected credit loss | (387) | (386) | |
| | - | - | |

(c) Interest rate risk

The Company's policy is to keep its cash, whenever possible, in interest bearing accounts with its financial institutions. The Company periodically monitors the interest rates offered and is satisfied with the credit ratings of its banks.

The Company's Senior Credit Facility provides for an interest rate of LIBOR, with a floor of 2.0% plus 10.5% per annum. Management monitors the LIBOR forward curve which currently is expected to be over 2.0% in July 2022 and varies between 2.4% and 3.5% for the remaining monthly periods until maturity of the facility in March 2025. The current, maximum interest risk exposure is approximately \$0.7 million of additional interest expense per annum, assuming a LIBOR rate of 3.5% is applicable for the full year.

(d) Foreign exchange risk

To mitigate a portion of its exposure and to the extent it is feasible, the Company keeps its funds in currencies applicable to its known short-term obligations.

Cash and cash equivalents include amounts denominated in the following foreign currencies:

| | March 31, | December 31, |
|------------------|-----------|--------------|
| (000s) | 2022 | 2021 |
| GBP | 192 | 1,125 |
| Canadian dollars | 367 | 281 |

(e) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk the Company will encounter difficulties in meeting its short-term debt obligations. The Company's approach to managing liquidity risk is to ensure as far as possible, that it will have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due without incurring unacceptable losses or risking harm to the Company's reputation. The Company prepares an annual budget, which outlines the planned operating, investing and financing activities and is regularly monitored against actual costs and revised as considered necessary.

The timing of cash outflows relating to financial liabilities on an undiscounted basis as at March 31, 2022 are outlined in the table below:

| | 2022 | 2023-2024 | 2025-2027 | Thereafter |
|---|--------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Accounts payables and accrued liabilities | 14,147 | - | - | - |
| Senior Credit Facility (note 11) | - | - | 45,000 | - |
| Lender's Warrants (note 11a) | - | - | 5,510 | - |
| Lease liabilities | 62 | 150 | - | - |
| | 14,209 | 150 | 50,510 | - |

20. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Company's objectives when managing capital are:

- to fund its development and exploration programs;
- to maintain balance sheet strength and optimal capital structure, while executing on the Company's strategic objectives; and
- to provide an appropriate return to shareholders relative to the risk of the Company's underlying assets.

In the management of capital, the Company includes shareholders' equity and interest-bearing indebtedness (defined as long-term loans and short-term loans). Shareholders' equity (deficit) includes share capital, warrants, contributed capital reserve and accumulated deficit. The Company maintains and adjusts its capital structure based on changes in economic conditions and the Company's planned requirements. The Company's capital structure depends on the Company's expected business growth, ability to access financing from equity and debt capital markets and any changes to the business and commodity price environment in which the Company operates. The Company may adjust its capital structure by issuing new equity and/or new debt, repaying its existing debt, selling and/or acquiring assets, and controlling the capital expenditure program.

The Company is currently exploring various options that, if successful, will enable the Company to have access to sufficient funds to execute its business strategy, generate operating cash flows and be able to settle liabilities as and when they fall due. These include but are not limited to raising funds, the completion of a material transaction or an alternative transaction that improves the cash and working capital position of the Company. There is no assurance that the Company will be successful in sufficiently financing the Company's ongoing business activities.

Although, currently the Company is not subject to any external capital requirements, the Company's US operation is subject to financial covenants imposed by the Senior Credit Facility (see note 11). Commencing from March 2022, these financial covenants will have an impact on the Company's overall capital requirements and management of capital requirements.

21. NET CHANGE IN NON-CASH WORKING CAPITAL

| | March 31, 2022 | March 31, 2021 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| Accounts receivable | 1,324 | (504) |
| Prepaid expenses | 130 | (18) |
| Long-term deposit | (136) | - |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities related to operations | 800 | (3,495) |
| Net change in non-cash operating working capital | 2,118 | (4,017) |
| Prepaid expenses Accounts payable and accrued liabilities related to financing Deferred share issue costs | 1,369 (20) | (15) 197 |
| Net change in non-cash financing working capital | 1,349 | 182 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities related to investing | (1,640) | (75) |
| Net change in non-cash investing working capital | (1,640) | (75) |

The net change in non-cash working capital excludes the accounts receivable, prepaid expenses and accounts payable and accrued liabilities obtained in the Atomic Group Acquisition.

22. COMMITMENTS

On May 18, 2021 and as amended on February 28, 2022, the Company entered into a Natural Gas Liquids Purchase Agreement ("**Tallgrass Agreements**") with Tallgrass Midstream, LLC ("**Tallgrass**") whereby the Company will purchase all production of mixed natural gas liquids, consisting primarily of propane and butane, from the Tallgrass Douglas plant stabilizer (the "**Stabilizer**") and facilities at a price equal to the Conway In Well OPIS monthly average by product less \$0.10, with title to the liquids passing at the Douglas Plant truck rack meter. The Tallgrass Agreements include a provision that in the event the Company purchases less than all production during any month of the term of the Tallgrass Agreements, the Company shall pay to Tallgrass an additional payment in an amount equal to (a) the number of gallons not taken during such month, multiplied by (b) the difference between (i) the price the Company would have paid to Tallgrass for such product and (ii) the price Tallgrass received from selling the gallons not taken into the local pipeline. The term of the Tallgrass Agreements is for five years which commenced in October 2021.

As at March 31, 2022, the Company estimated the minimum commitment pursuant to the Tallgrass Agreements to be as follows:

- \$1.4 million for the remainder of 2022; and
- \$7.8 million from 2023 to September 2026.

23. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Equity Issuance

On April 22, 2022, further to a brokered placing that closed in the UK (the "**April 2022 Brokered Placing**"), the Company issued a total of 49,930,000 units at a price of £0.20 (\$0.26) per unit for gross proceeds of £10.0 million (\$12.8 million). Each unit consisted of one Common Share and one half of one Common Share purchase warrant ("**April 2022 Unit Warrants**"). Each April 2022 Unit Warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one Common Share at an exercise price of £0.24 (\$0.31) per share on or before October 22, 2022.

In connection with the April 2022 Brokered Placing, the Company paid in cash a broker's fee of approximately £0.5 million (\$0.6 million) and issued 1,997,200 Common Share purchase warrants ("**April 2022 Broker's Warrants**") to the brokers as an additional compensation. Each April 2022 Broker's Warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one Common Share of the Company at an exercise price of £0.25 (\$0.32) per Common Share on or before April 22, 2024.

The Company intends to use the net proceeds from the April 2022 Brokered Placing to finance operating and capital expenditures and to cover the Company's ongoing general and administrative costs.

Asset Acquisition

On April 19, 2022, the Company announced its affiliate, COPL America signed a purchase and sale agreement to acquire the assets of Cuda (the "**Cuda Acquisition**") with the receiver for Cuda appointed by the Court of Queens Bench of Alberta, Canada and a Chapter 15 Recognition Order for Cuda by the United States Bankruptcy Court for the District of Wyoming (the "**Courts**"). The Cuda Acquisition is subject to the approval of the Courts and as such the receiver of Cuda will file an Approval and Vesting Order with the Courts. The Company has signed a \$20.0 million short term non-binding bridge loan term sheet from a UK/US based institution to finance COPL America's cash consideration of this strategic acquisition. The effective date of the Cuda Acquisition is March 1, 2022 at which time Cuda's operating arrears owed to SWP was \$3.6 million, which has been reduced to \$2.9 million as at March 31, 2022.

The Cuda Acquisition is anticipated to close on or after June 10, 2022 but no later than July 10, 2022. At a hearing on April 29, 2022, the Company received Canadian court approval for the Cuda Acquisition and final approval is subject to the approval of the United States Bankruptcy Court for the District of Wyoming.

Cuda is a private oil and gas company incorporated under the laws of the State of Wyoming and its sole assets are non-operating interests in the BFU (27.0% WI), the CCU (33.3% WI) and non-unitized lands complimentary to COPL America's assets.